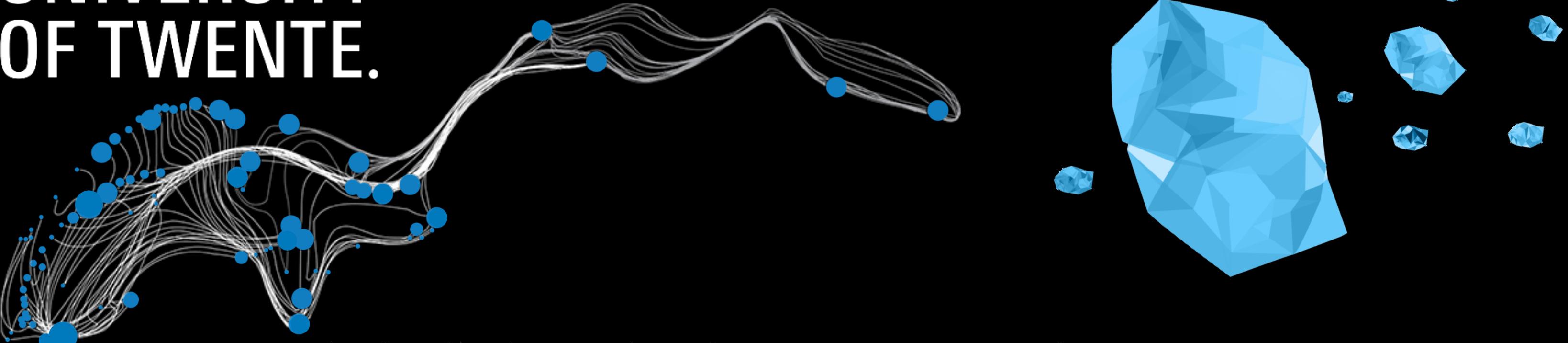


UNIVERSITY OF TWENTE.



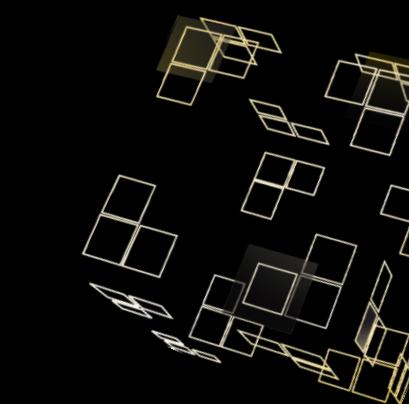
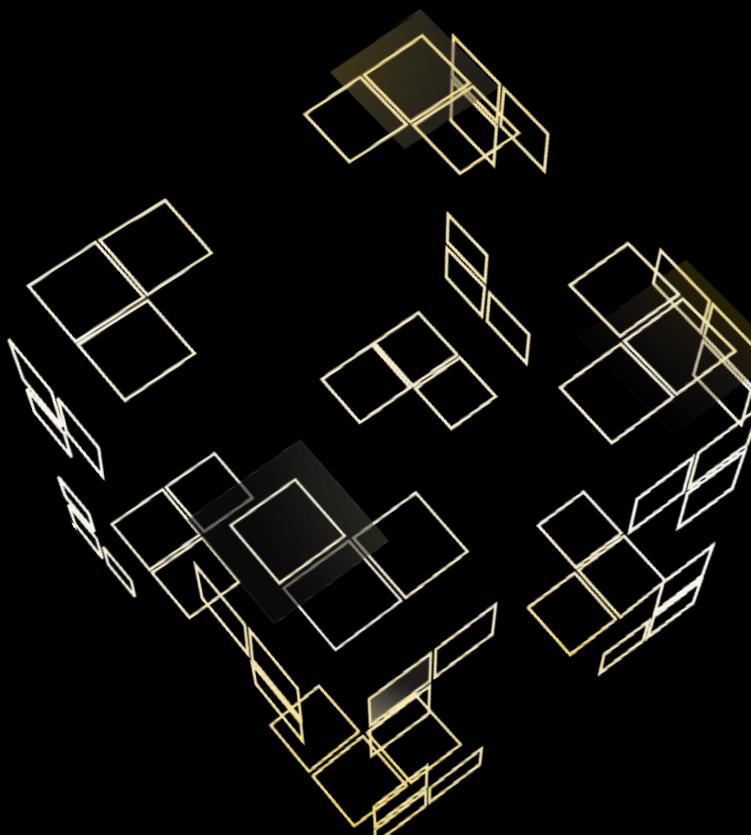
6DOF SLAM using 2D Laser Range Finders and IMU

Samer Karam

Faculty of Geoinformation Science and Earth Observation (ITC)

Promoter: Prof. Dr. Ir. George Vosselman

Supervisors: Michael Peter & Siavash Hosseinyalamdary





INTRODUCTION

INDOOR MAPPING (IM)

- (terrestrial, airborne) laser scanning
 - (terrestrial, aerial) photogrammetry
 - GPS, ...
- } Mapping, modelling, and navigation **outdoors**

WHAT ABOUT INDOORS?

Mapping indoor environments

Terrestrial laser scanning: Speed?
Number of points?
Price?

Indoor Mobile Mapping System





INTRODUCTION

3

INDOOR MOBILE MAPPING SYSTEM (IMMS)

IMMS

- Hardware
 - Moveable Platform
 - Synchronized
 - Calibrated
- Acquired data
 - ~~Images~~ → Camera-based system: Texture-less environment? Fast movement?
 - And/OR
 - Laser points → Laser-based system

} Navigation / Data-capturing **Sensors**

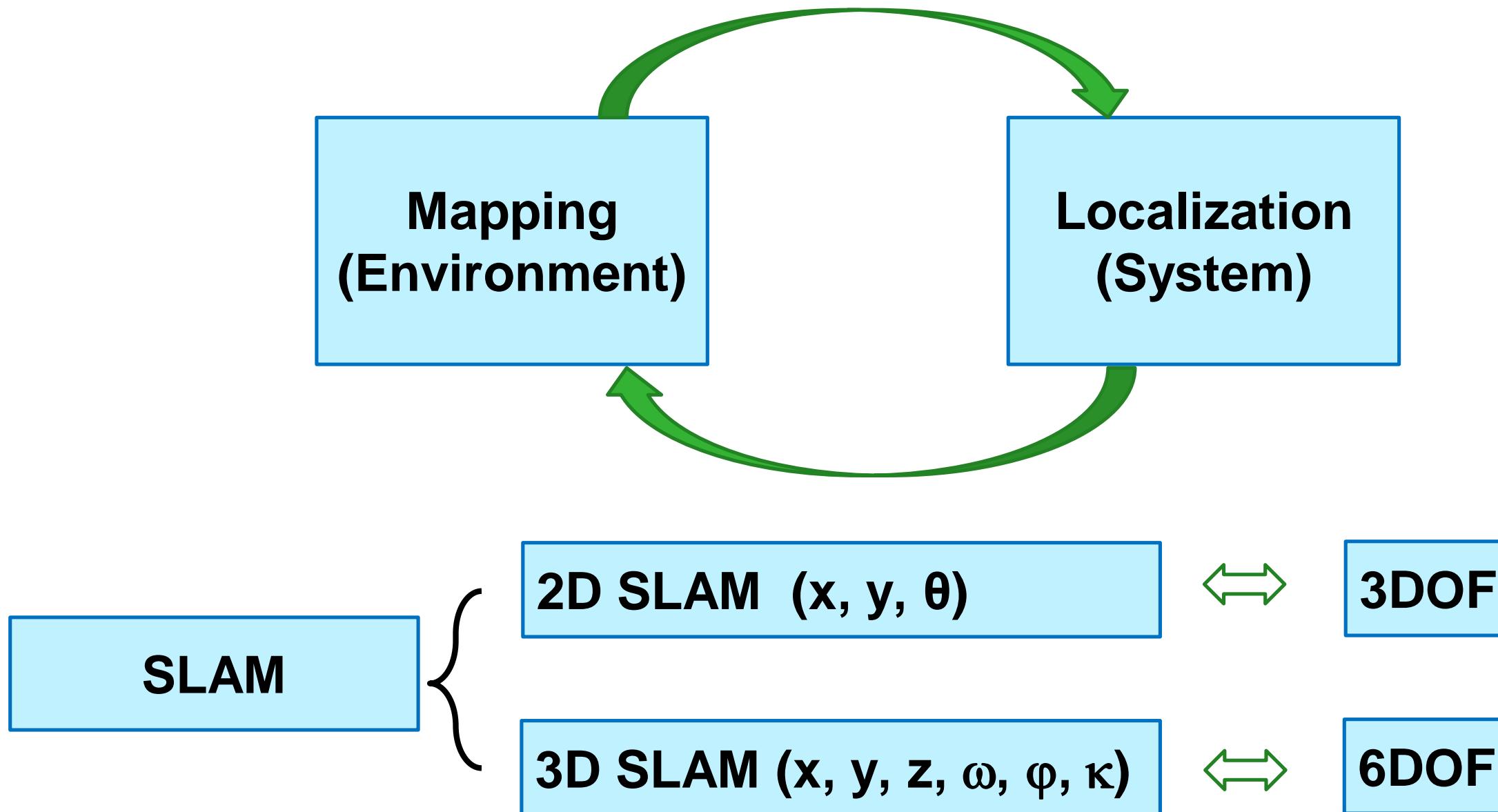
GPS does not work indoor! **SLAM, IMU,**



INTRODUCTION

SIMULTANEOUS LOCALIZATION AND MAPPING (SLAM)

4





STRUCTURE OF THE PRESENTATION

➤ Related Works

➤ ITC Backpack system

➤ Best Configuration (evaluation)

➤ Data (IMU)



RELATED WORKS

Commercial Indoor Mobile Mapping Systems (IMMS)

6

Trimble IMMS

(www.applanix.com)

NavVis M3

(www.navvis.com)



Viametris i-MMS

(www.viametris.com)



ZEB REVO

(www.geoslam.com)



Trolley-based IMMS

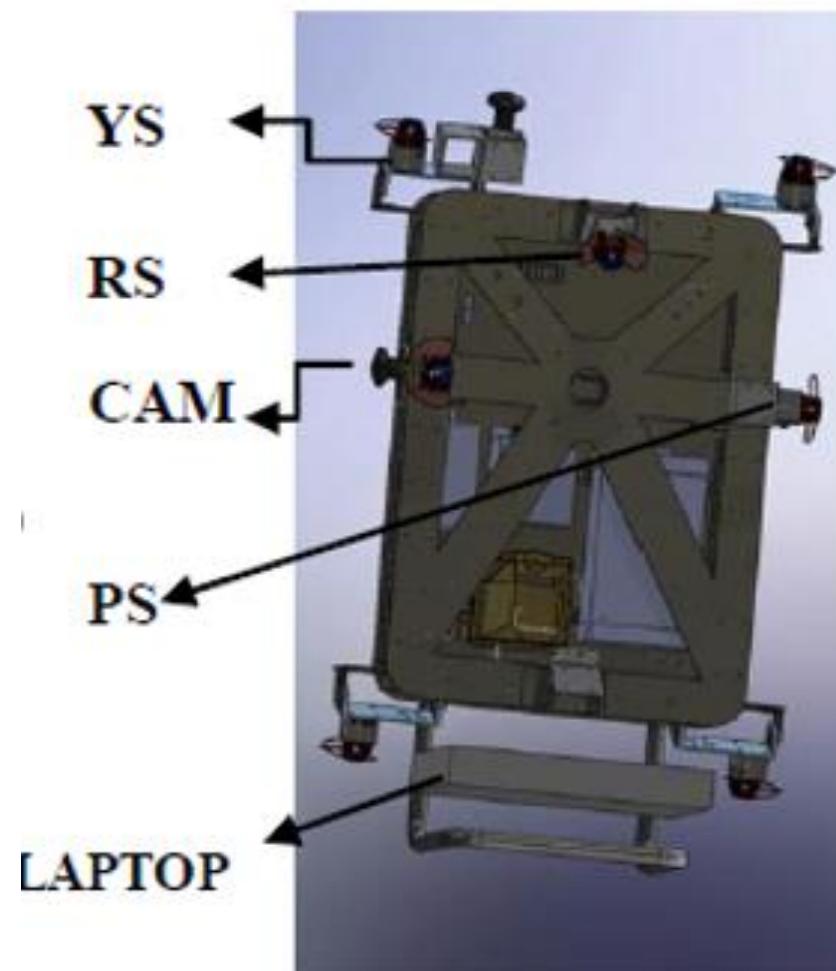
Hand-held IMMS

RELATED WORKS

7

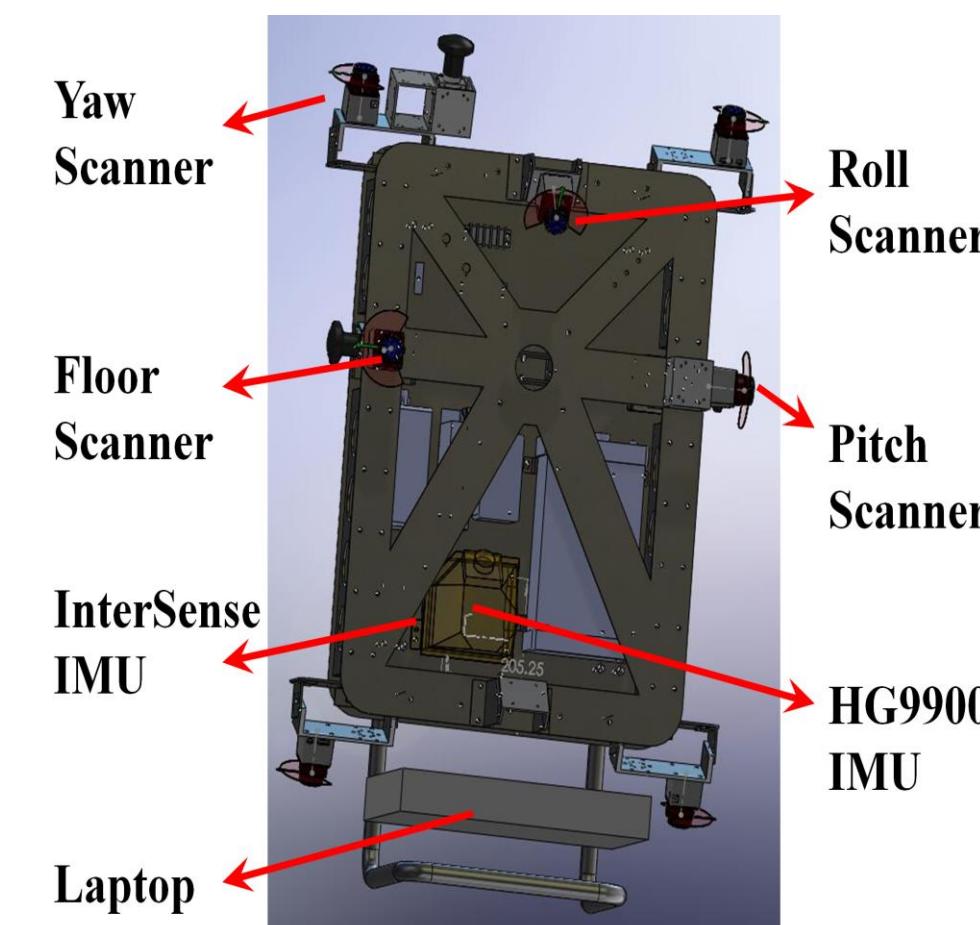
Wearable IMMS (Other Researchers)

vOSM and ICP-VO algorithms



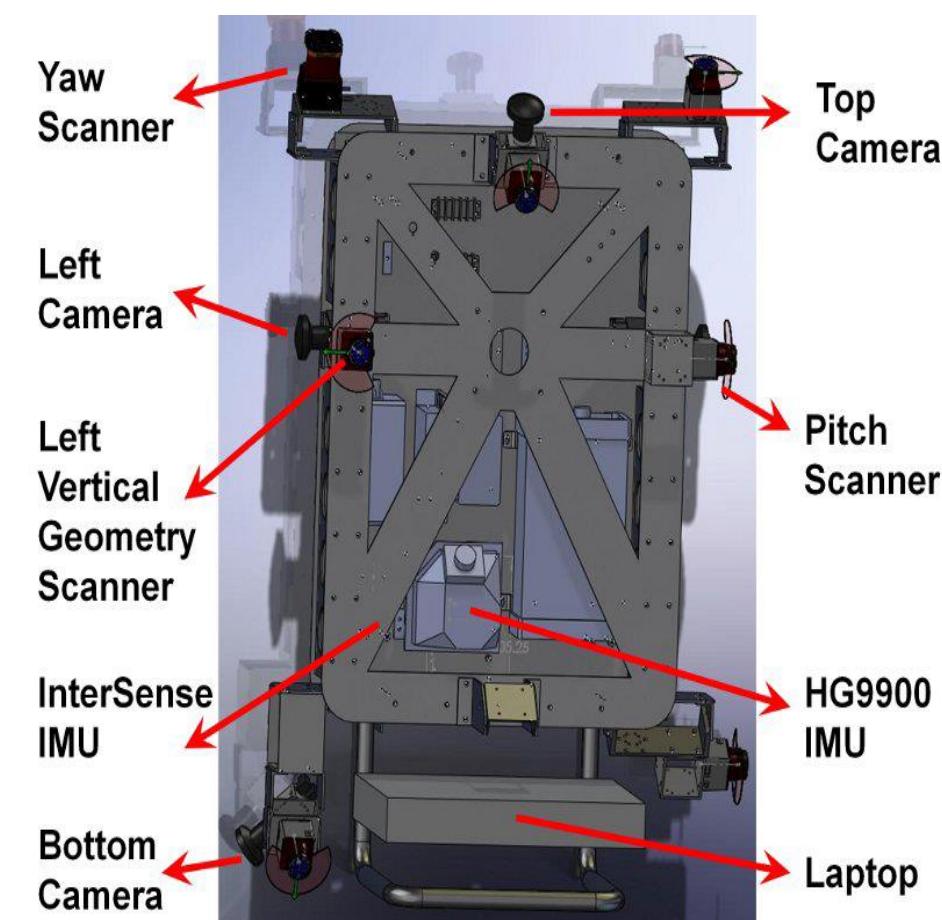
Naikal et al., (2009)

Four algorithms (scan-matching)



Chen et al., (2010b)

Adding three cameras



Liu et al. (2010)



STRUCTURE OF THE PRESENTATION

➤ Related Works

➤ ITC Backpack system

➤ Best Configuration (evaluation)

➤ Data (IMU)

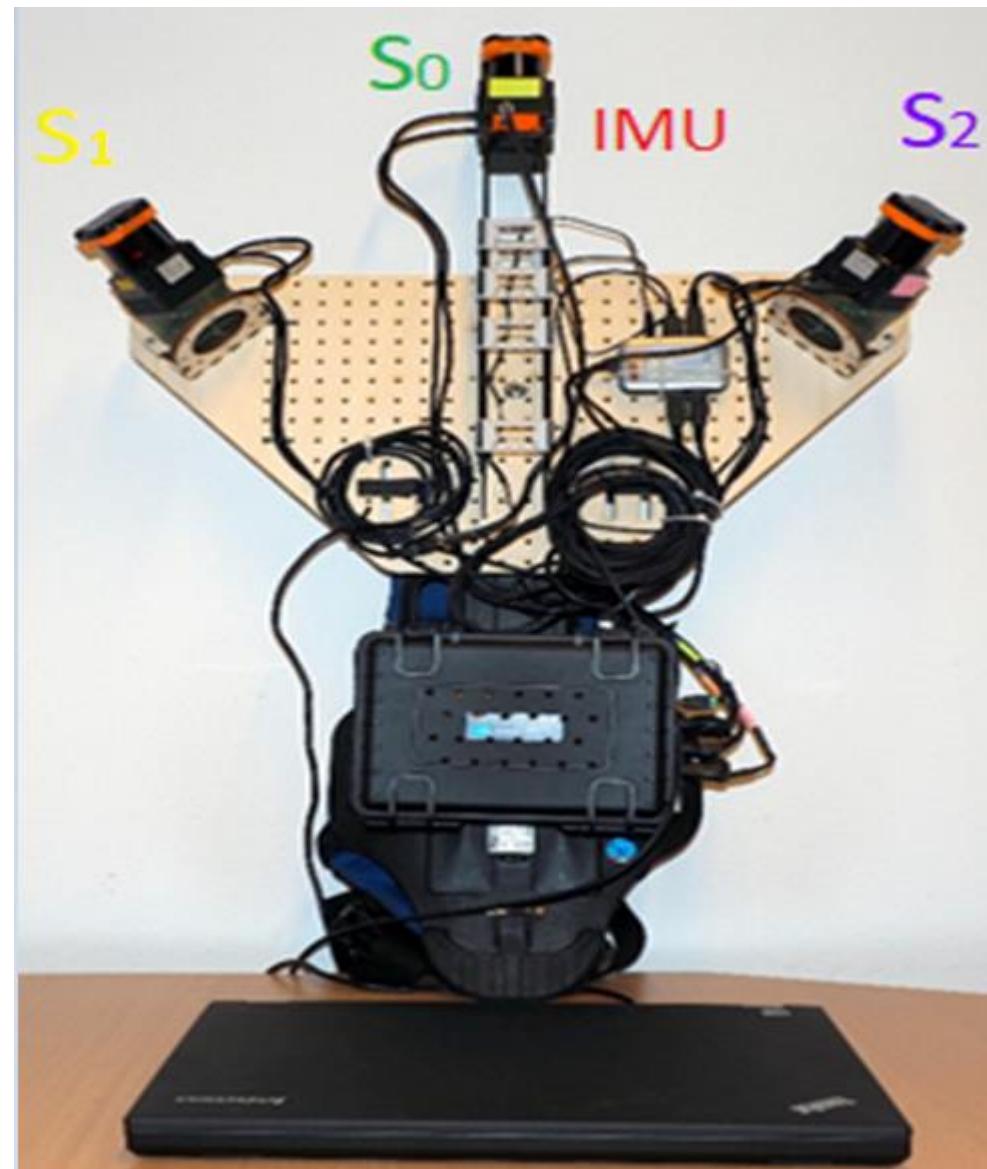


BACKPACK SYSTEM

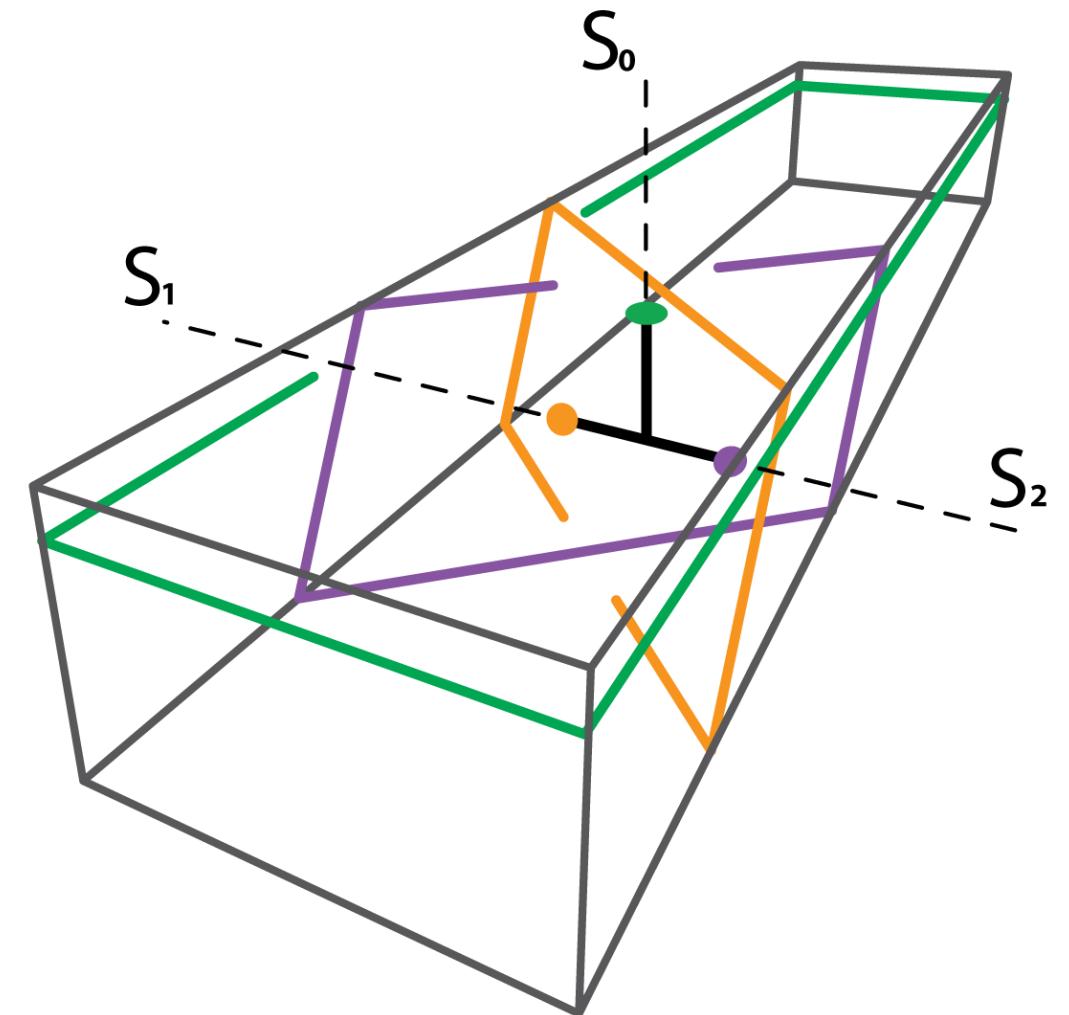
9

ITC Backpack system 2017

DATA



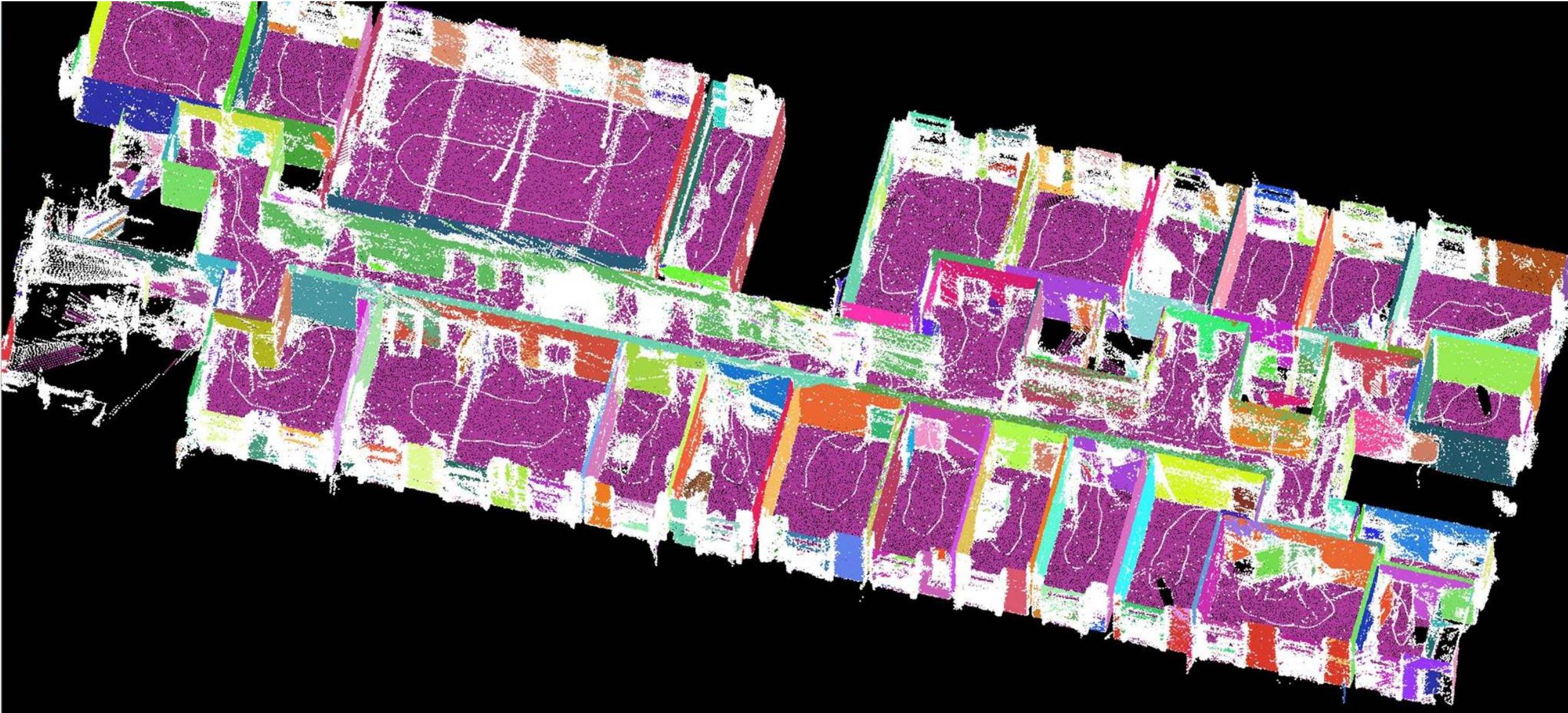
2D scanners



BACKPACK SYSTEM

10

Reconstructed Point Cloud



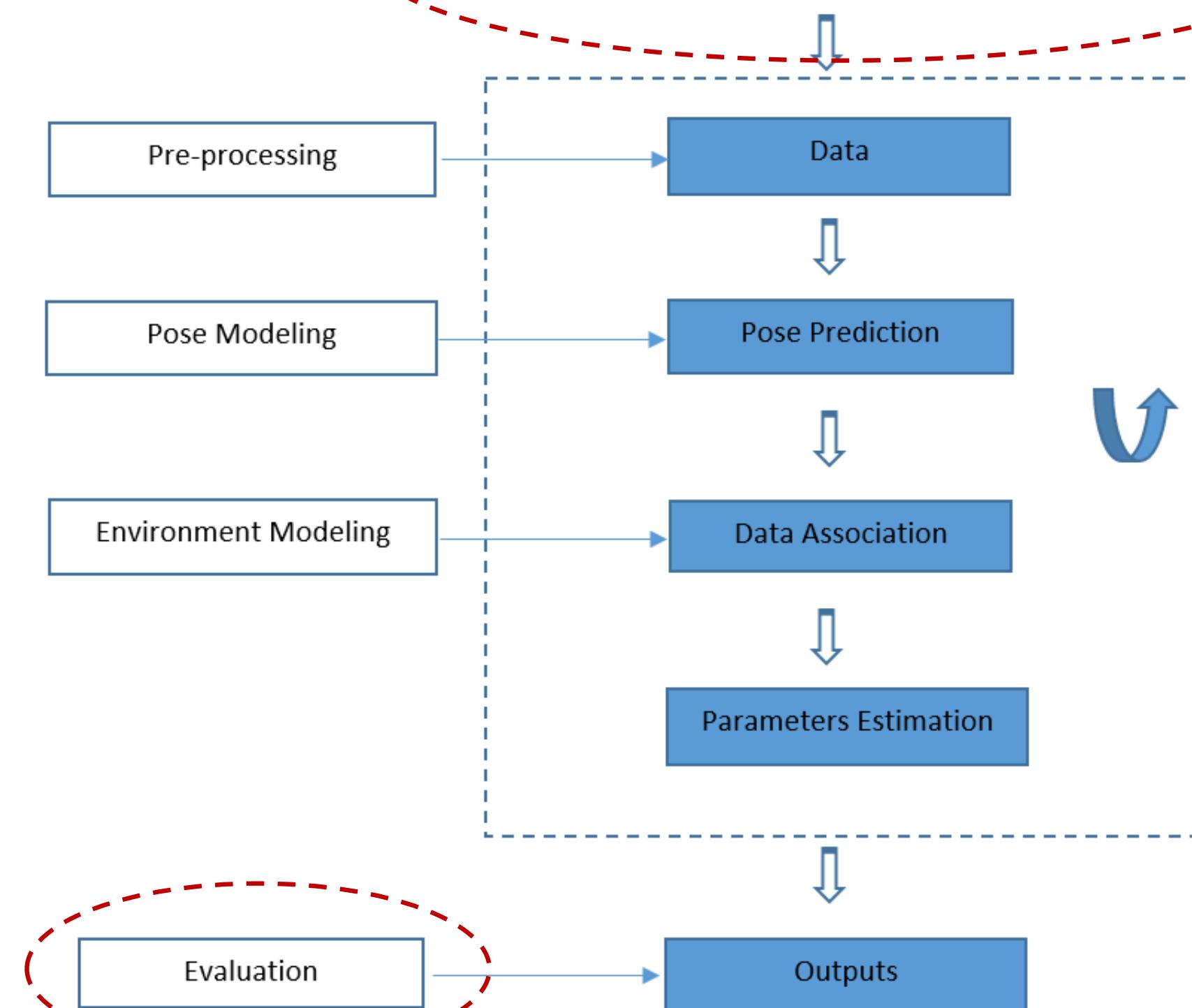


STRUCTURE OF THE PRESENTATION

- Related Works
- ITC Backpack system
- Best Configuration (evaluation)
- Data (IMU)

PROPOSED METHODOLOGY

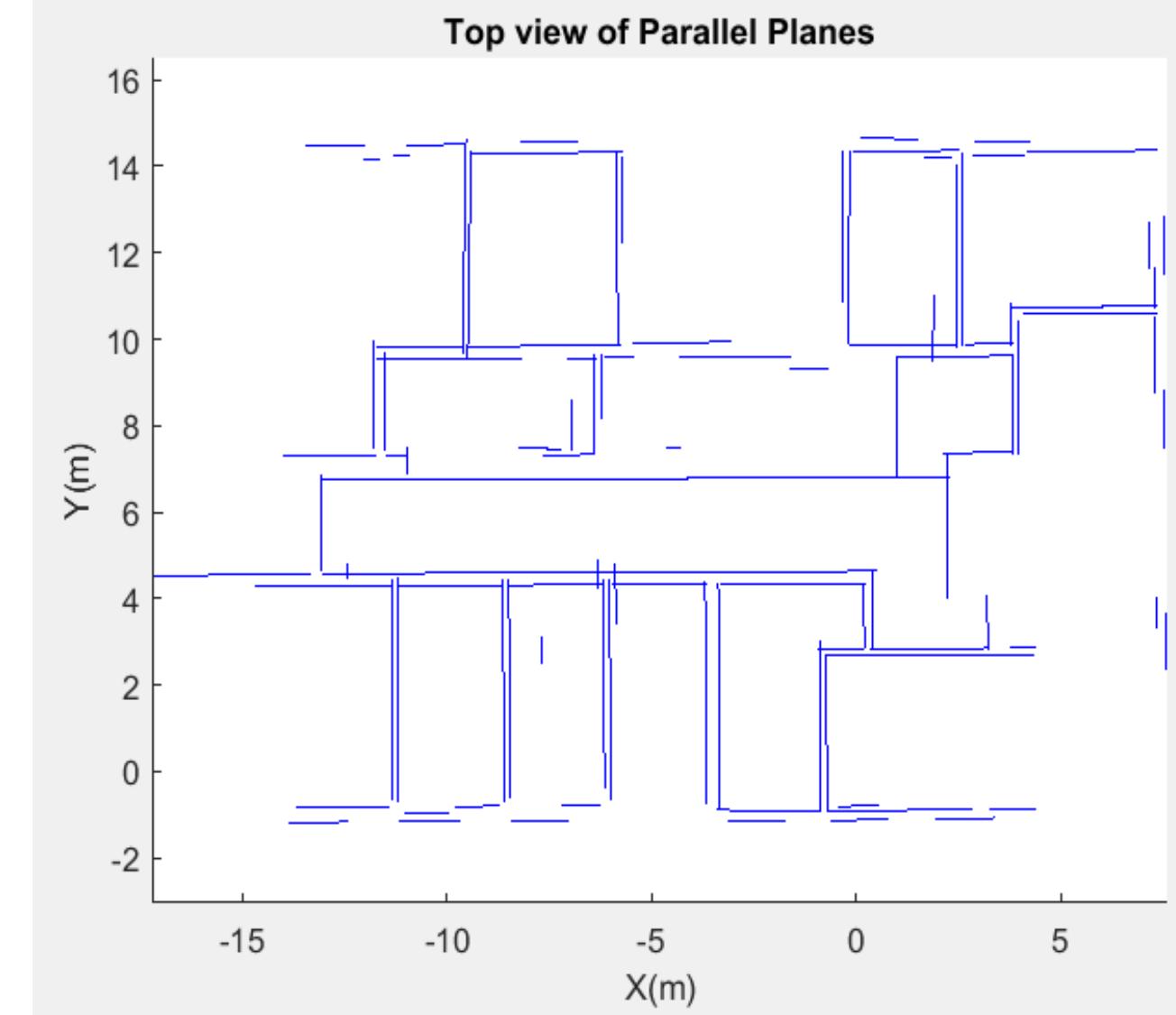
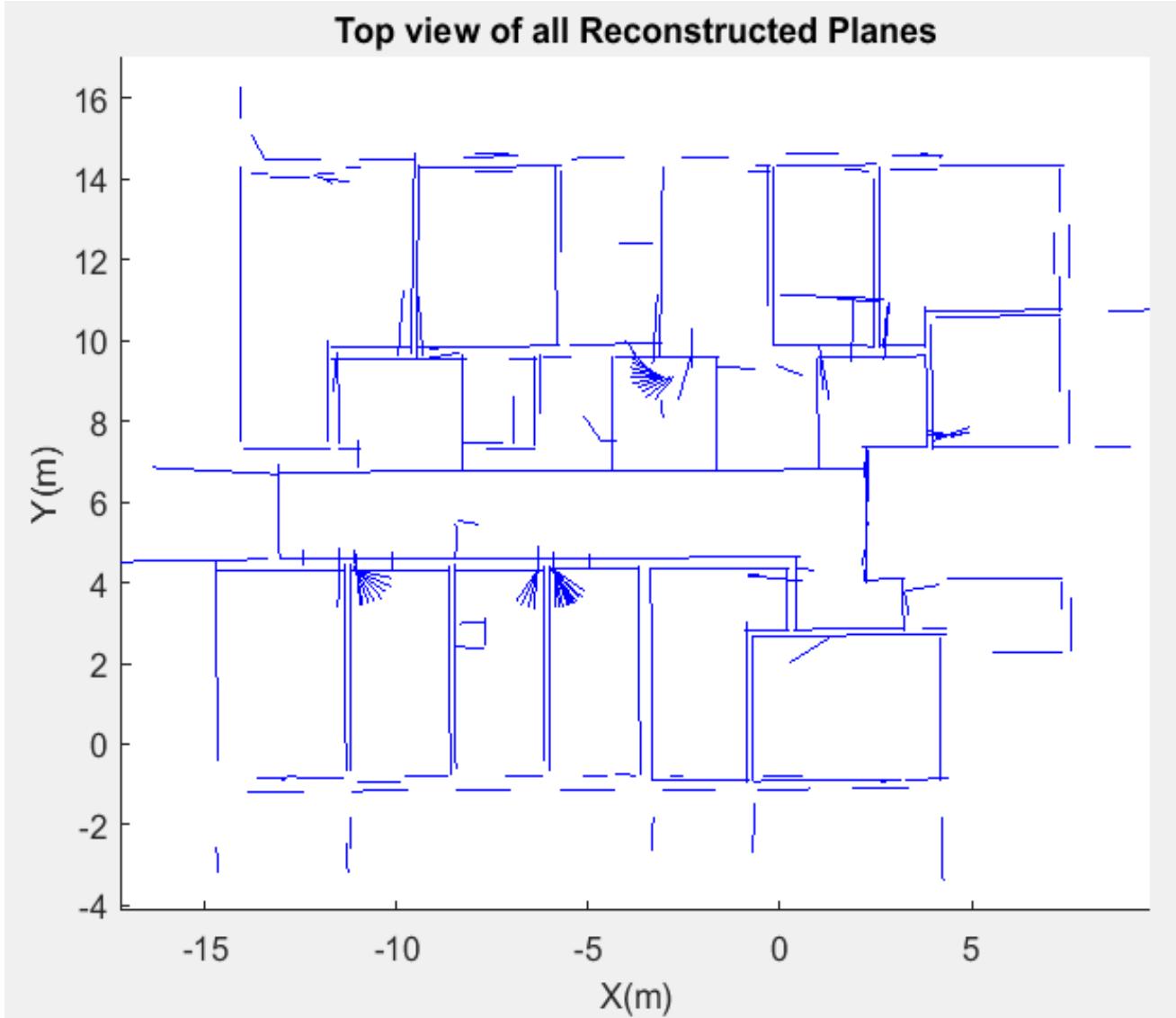
12



RECONSTRUCTED PLANES

13

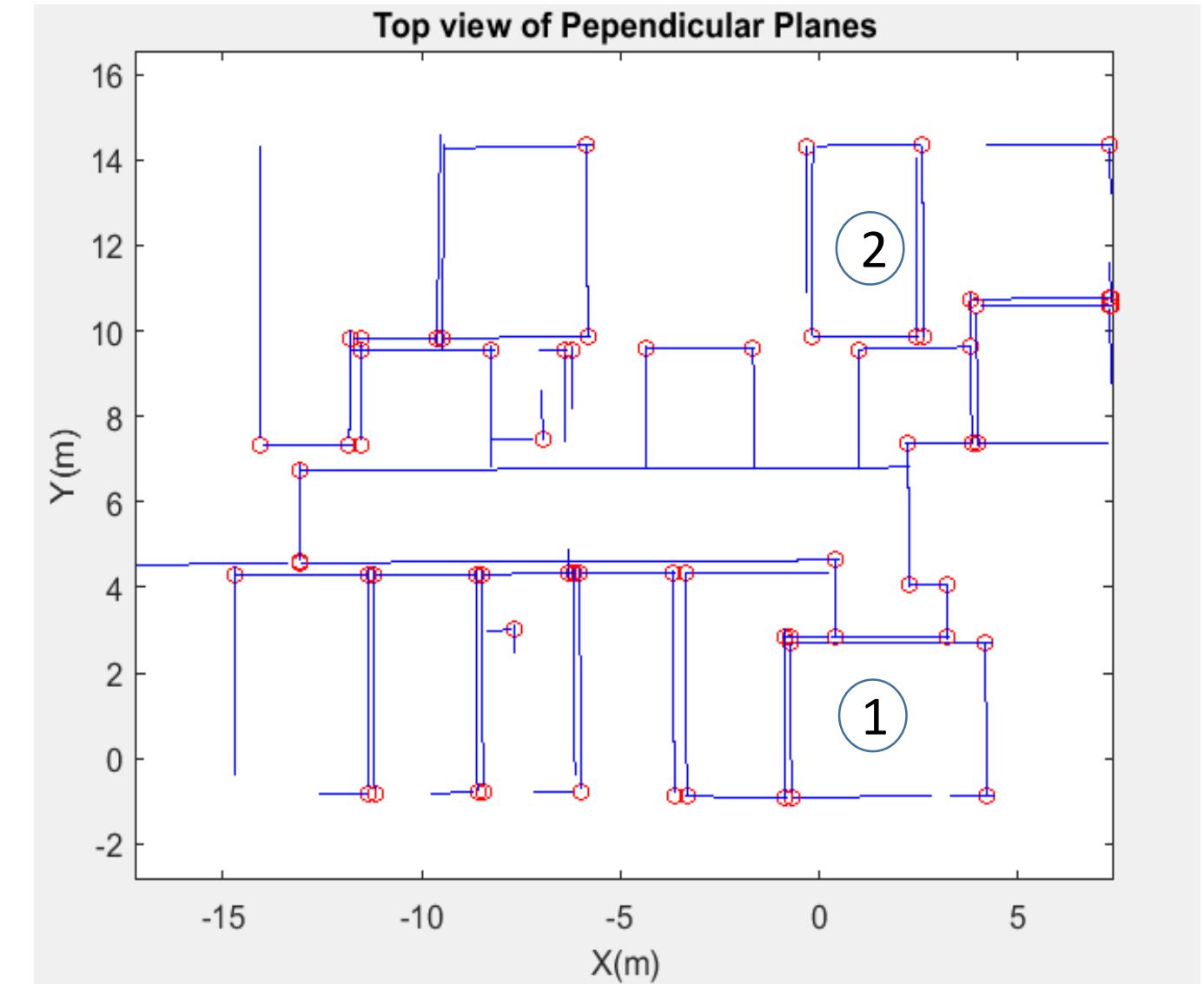
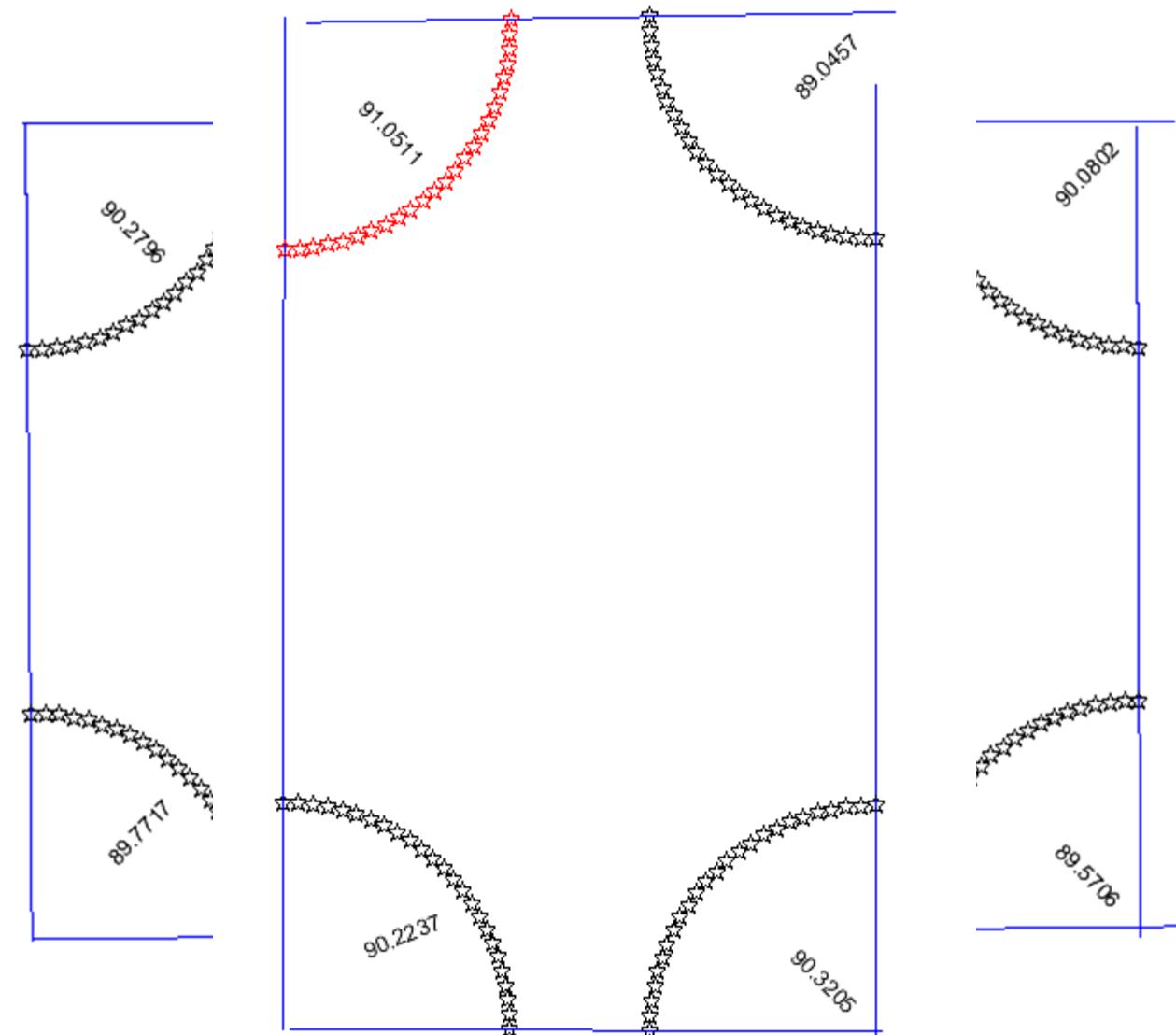
Parallel Planes (walls)



RECONSTRUCTED PLANES

14

Perpendicular Planes





STRUCTURE OF THE PRESENTATION

15

- Related Works
- ITC Backpack system
- Best Configuration (evaluation)
- Data (IMU)

WORK IN PROGRESS

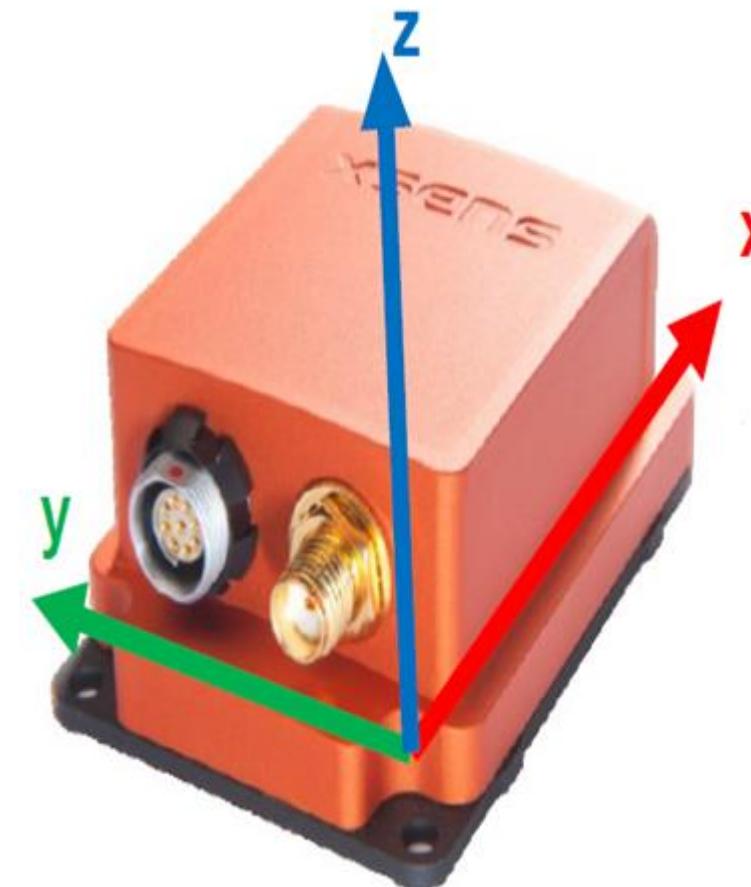
IMU PERFORMANCE

16

CHANGE IN ORIENTATION



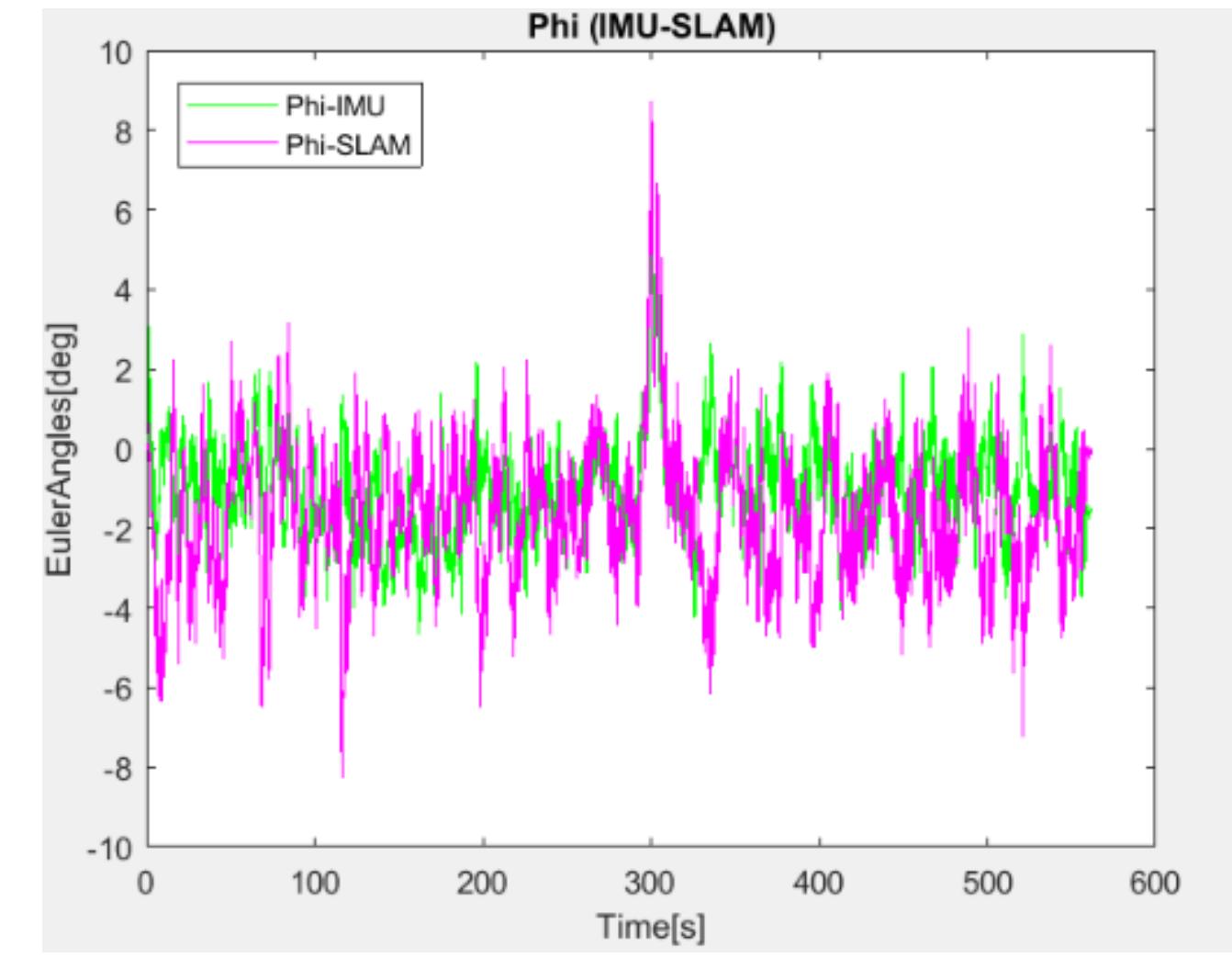
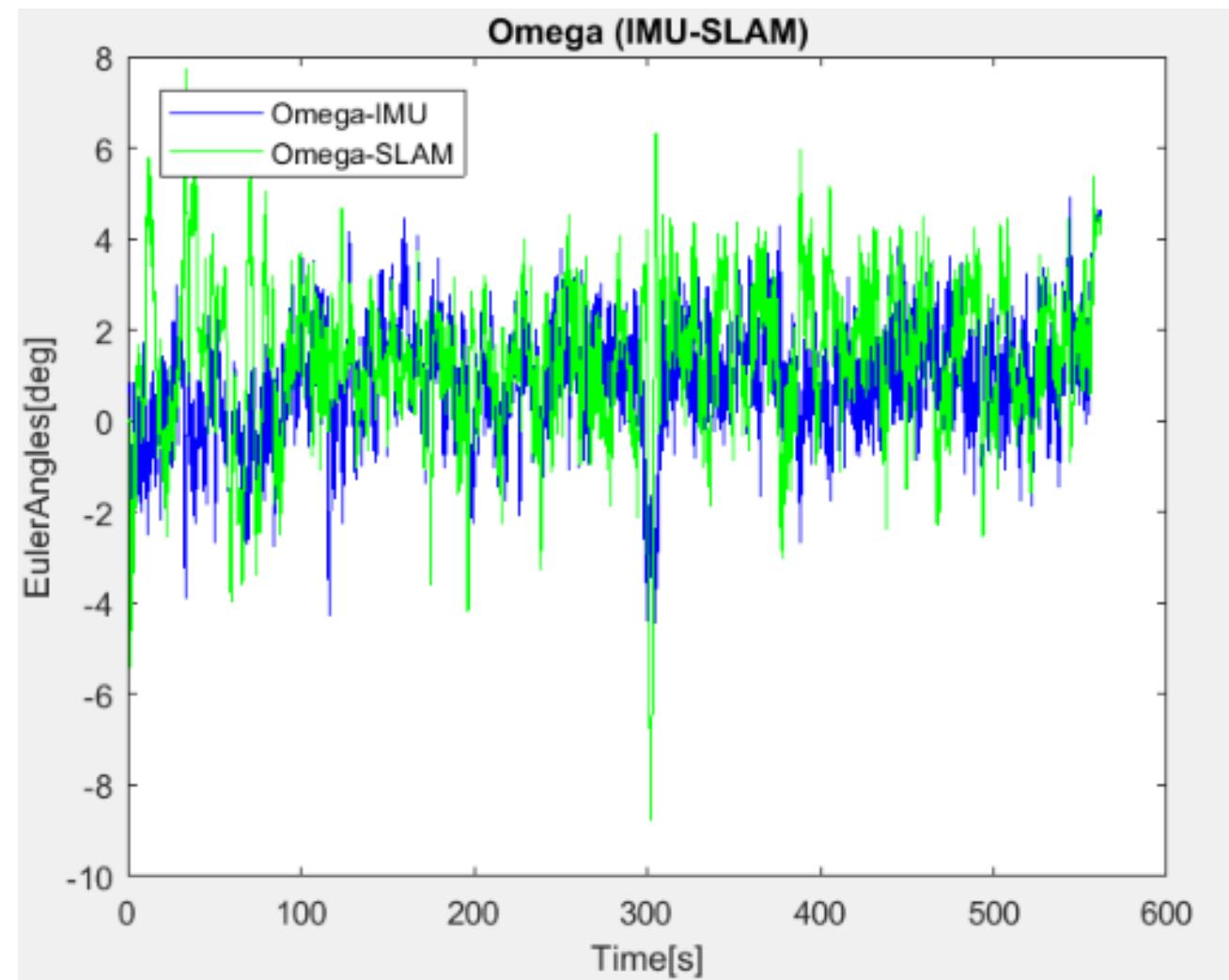
CHANGE IN POSITION



WORK IN PROGRESS

IMU_SLAM ORIENTATION

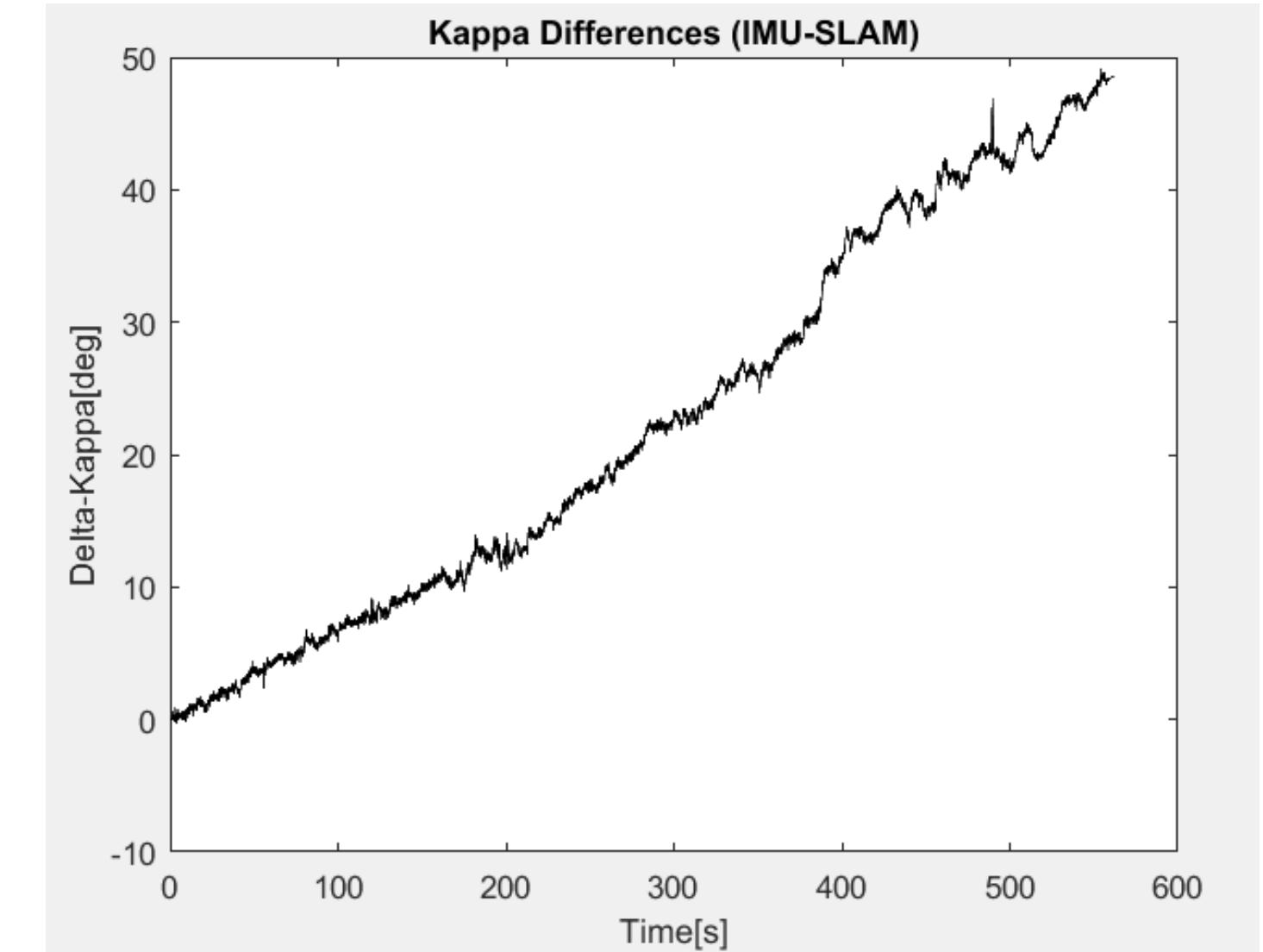
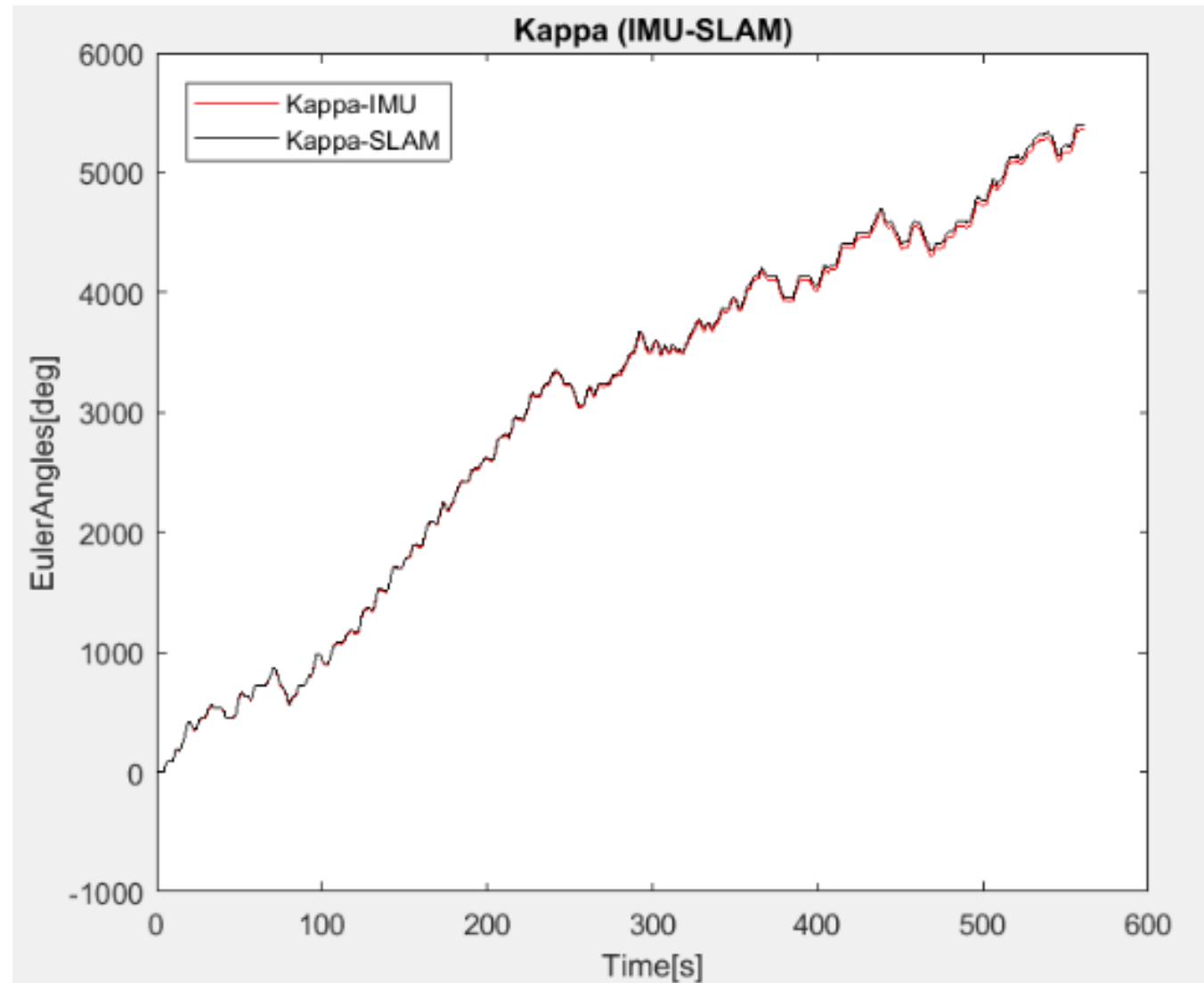
17



WORK IN PROGRESS

IMU_SLAM ORIENTATION

18



References

- Vosselman, G. (2014). "Design of an indoor mapping system using three 2D laser scanners and 6 DOF SLAM." *ISPRS Annals of the Photogrammetry, Remote Sensing and Spatial Information Sciences* 2.3 (2014): 173.
- Bailey, P., Beckler, M., Hoglund, R., & Saxton, J. (2008). "2D Simultaneous Localization And Mapping."
- Bailey, Tim, and H. D.-W. (2006). "Simultaneous Localization and Mapping (SLAM): Part II." *IEEE Robotics & Automation Magazine* 13.3 : 108-117.
- Bosse, M., Zlot, R., & Flick, P. (2012). "Zebedee: Design of a spring-mounted 3-D range sensor with application to mobile mapping." *IEEE Transactions on Robotics*, 28(5), 1104–1119.
- Naikal, N., Kua, J., Chen, G., & Zakhor, A. (2009). "Image Augmented Laser Scan Matching for Indoor Dead Reckoning." *Intelligent Robots and Systems, 2009. IROS 2009. IEEE/RSJ International Conference On*. IEEE, 2009., 4134–4141.
- Liu, Timothy, et al. (2010). "Indoor localization and visualization using a human-operated backpack system." In *Indoor Positioning and Indoor Navigation (IPIN), 2010 International Conference on*. IEEE, 2010. (pp. 1–10). IEEE.
- Chen, G., Kua, J., Shum, S., & Naikal, N. (2010b). "Indoor localization algorithms for a human-operated backpack system." *3D Data Processing, Visualization, and Transmission*. 2010., (September), 15–17.

Thank You for your Attention
Questions?



s.karam@utwente.nl

